行政院及所屬各機關出國報告

(出國類別:會議)

出席 2017 Gartner 資訊科技發展國際研討會 (Gartner Symposium/ITxpo 2017)

出國人:服務機關: 國家發展委員會

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科長/楊耿瑜

出國地區: 美國佛羅里達州奧蘭多

出國期間:106年9月29日至106年10月8日

報告日期:106年12月20日

行政院及所屬各機關出國報告提要

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關鍵詞:數位政府、人工智慧、資料治理、網絡安全

內容摘要:

顧能顧問公司(Gartner)為一國際性知名之資訊科技智庫公司,專研範圍涵蓋資通訊科技產業,就資通訊科技研究、發展、評估、應用、市場等議題,提供客觀、公正的論證報告及市場調研報告,協助客戶進行市場分析、技術選擇、項目論證、投資決策。顧能顧問公司 2017 年於美國佛羅里達州奧蘭多舉辦為期5日之全球資訊科技盛會,發表 2018 年 10 大策略性科技發展趨勢,從「人工智慧」、「數位化應用」以及「數位網格」等 3 項議題,陳述未來 5 年資通訊科技發展重點;另外,顧能顧問公司就世界各國面臨的社會、經濟、政策、環境等層面的變遷與挑戰,陳述政府必須要從宏觀角度思索政府營運發展趨勢,進一步歸納與說明科技發展趨勢,以及建議資訊科技協助政府因應發展趨勢的契機。

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壹、目的

隨著全球化分權化、市場化以及數位公民興起等主客觀環境的變化,先進國家電子化政府的發展趨勢,已從早期「公共事務管理」推移到當前的「公共服務創新」,逐漸推向「公共價值創造」的發展目標。同時,數位政府的影響層面,亦從政府行政逐步推及政治、社會及經濟發展等層面。數位政府的普及應用,對於促成公民社會的發展、公義社會的追求及優質網路社會的建構,都帶來相當大的影響。行政院自 106 年度起推動「數位國家・創新經濟發展方案」,該方案攸關國家未來產業、社會發展,期待建構全方位的大型上位計畫,並以達成擴大我國數位經濟規模、增加網路頻寬、保障國民寬頻上網的基本權利、提升我國資訊國力等目標。主要推動重心從硬體或網路覆蓋率與頻寬等建構有利數位創新的基礎建設與智慧城鄉,朝向人才、人權、數位服務經濟、產業面擴展,重點方向包括培育數位創新人才、支持跨產業數位創新、重視數位人權、開放網路社會的先進國家、並連結臺灣在全球數位服務經濟的地位。

顧能顧問公司(Gartner)為一國際性知名之資訊科技智庫公司,專研範圍涵蓋資通訊科技產業,就資通訊科技研究、發展、評估、應用、市場等議題,提供客觀、公正的論證報告及市場調研報告,協助客戶進行市場分析、技術選擇、項目論證、投資決策。顧能顧問公司2017年於美國佛羅里達州奧蘭多舉辦全球資訊科技盛會,發表議題如人工智慧、物聯網、數位政府、網絡安全、區塊鏈、雲端運算等項目,與我國推動數位國家・創新經濟發展方案密切扣合。國家發展委員會為推動全國資訊管理業務之主管機關,為提升我國數位競爭力,推動政府數位轉型,實有參加該國際研討會之需,透過大型研討會的資訊分享、與分析師對談了解世界先進國家、產業推動數位服務之策略、模式以及具體成效,進而了解國際發展趨勢,掌握世界脈動,據以規劃未來數位國家發展策略,為數位治理尋求最適發展模式。

貳、過程

Gartner 2017 年於美國佛羅里達奧蘭多舉辦全球資訊科技盛會,自 10 月 1 日開始展開至 10 月 5 日止,5 天研討會聆聽及出席之專題發表,出席情形如下:

一、2017年10月1日

- (—) All-Industry Keynote: Presence: Bringing Your Boldest Self to Your Biggest Challenges
- (二) The Future of Digital Government: Service Models, Platforms and Ecosystems
- (三)The Top Business and Technology Trends in Government
- (四)Which Way(s) to the Cloud for Government?
- (五)Optimize Government Costs for Outcomes
- (六)Government is Not a Business and Citizens are Not Your Customers

二、2017年10月2日

- (—) Gartner Analyst Opening Keynote: Creating Digital Value at Scale
- (二)The 2018 CIO Agenda:Powerful Practices to Help You Master the New Job of CIO
- (三)Top Cybersecurity Trends for 2018
- (四)10 Ways to Fund the GreatStrategic Shift to Digital Business

三、2017年10月3日

- (—)CIO Story: Tech Innovation at Starbucks: What's Next?
- (二)Business Model Leadership The CIO's Greatest Value Contribution
- (三)The Top 10 Strategic Technology Trends for 2018
- (四)Guest Keynote: ADAPT Stories from Lonely Planet's former CTO The Key Ingredients Needed to Remain Relevant in an Ever Changing and Disrupted World

四、2017年10月4日

- (—)CIO Story: Beyond the Bright Idea: Building a Culture and Structure for Innovation at UPS
- (二)Digital Trust Redefining Trust for the Digital Era
- (三)2018 Top 10 Trends and Technologies With the Greatest Impact on Infrastructure and Operations
- (四)Use Data and Analytics to Drive

五、2017年10月5日

- (—) Gartner Keynote: THE FOUR The Hidden DNA of Amazon, Apple, Facebook, and Google
- (二)What to Do and Not Do With AI
- (≡)AI, Chatbots and Event Triggered Applications Enable the Digital Business Platform
- (四)Using AI Conversational Platforms for Customer Experience; Better, Faster and Cheaper Measurable Business Value

參、2018 年 10 大策略性科技發展趨勢(Top 10 Strategic Technology Trends for 2018)

依據顧能顧問公司定義,策略性科技趨勢是指突破或崛起狀態且未來可能廣泛的影響組織及政府資通訊科技發展方向的資通訊應用;此外,策略性科技趨勢同時也具快速成長、變動性高,且將於未來 5 年內到達引爆點的特性。顧能顧問公司副總裁 David Cearley 表示,2017年見證了人工智慧發展逐漸成熟,以人工智慧為基礎的商業應用不斷的增加,在未來 5 年內,如何讓機器學習滲透所有事物,將成為資通訊科技服務的主要戰場。循著 2017 年智慧化服務發展趨勢,2018年十大策略科技趨勢則與智慧數位網格(Intelligent Digital Mesh)有關,包括:人工智慧基礎、智慧型應用與分析、智慧型物件、數位分身、雲端到邊際運算、對話式平臺、沉浸式體驗、區塊鏈、事件驅動服務以及連續的適應風險與信任。

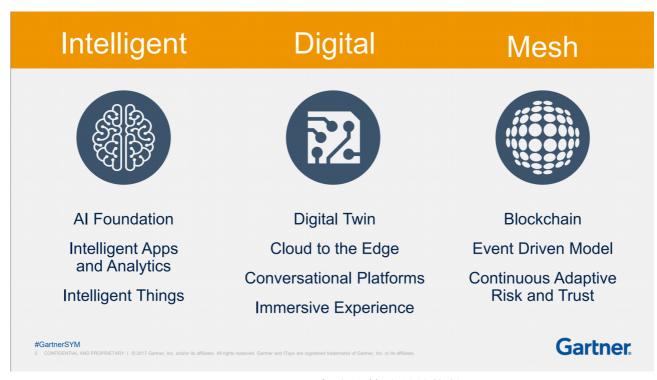


圖 3-1 2018 年十大策略科技趨勢

十大策略科技趨勢中前3項是說明人工智慧與機器學習將廣布於萬物中,接下來4項趨勢則說明實體世界與數位化萬物的整合,創造未來的環境均以數位化方式運作;最後3項趨勢則說明個人、組織、設備、內容與服務之間形成連結,未來必須重視運用數位科技連結萬物。

一、人工智慧基礎

人工智慧強大的分析與機器學習能力,大大影響組織進行決策的模式,重新塑造商業運作方法、創新服務生態系統,並重塑客戶體驗。許多組織注意到人工智慧將為世界帶來巨大轉變。根據顧能顧問公司 2017 年調查顯示 59%的組織已經著手發展人工智慧的基礎與應用,到 2020 年 30%的資訊長會將人工智慧列為組織前 5 大投資重點,目前正是在資料的準備、彙整、分析演算法的選擇,以及分析模式建構的階段。



By 2020

30% of CIOs will include AI in their top five investment priorities.

30% of new development projects will have Al components delivered by joint teams of data scientists and programmers.

圖 3-2 人工智慧成長趨勢

有鑑於人工智慧相關技術逐漸成熟,組織在人員、作業流程以及管理模式上投入相當大的資源,建議組織應從特定的業務範疇中優先導入人工智慧相關技術,視執行成果修正或擴大應用範疇。顧能顧問公司預測,人工智慧將持續領導數位科技相關領域技術的創新至少到2025年。特別需要說明的,這裡說的人工智慧技術是「特定用途的人工智慧」,如人臉辨識、語音分析、翻譯、圍棋等等,而「泛用型的人工智慧」,如電影裡的智能機器人則尚未出現。

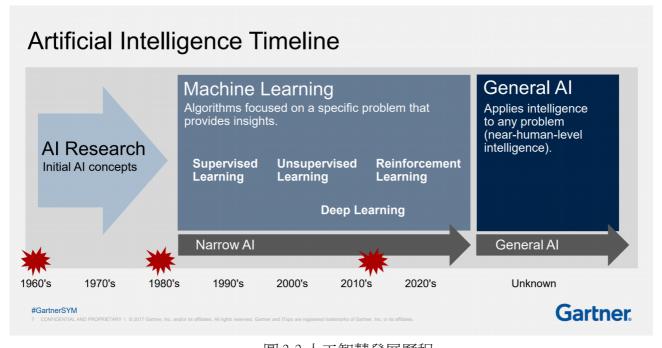


圖 3-3 人工智慧發展歷程

二、智慧型應用與分析

人工智慧自 2017 年成為數位科技發展的顯學,而實際上發展的進度尚停留在基礎的資料分析與自動化的常規服務。顧能顧問公司副總裁 David Cearley 表示「智慧型應用程式只是人類生活與智慧的擴充,就像工具輔助讓人類的生活更便利,而不是取代人類。」,未來數年人工智慧應該被嵌入在各種應用程序,或是數位服務之中,以強化應用程序與數位服務的效能。

Augmented Data Discovery and Analysis



- Citizen data scientist explores autogenerated models
- End user or application-augmented
- Autogenerated models and insights
- NLP/NLQ exploration
- NLG narration

Augmented Data Science and Machine Learning



- Specialist data scientist builds and customizes models
- Embedded
- Assisted model building and customization, tuning, life cycle management

Collaboration Is Key; Convergence Will Increase Over Time

圖 3-4 資料分析與資料科學的特性

目前人工智慧技術大量被使用在對話式服務,如聊天室機器人(Chatbot),AWS和 IBM的 Chatbot 平臺已正式提供商用服務,不僅可在伺服器、雲端服務佈署,還有輕量版 本可在行動裝置上運作機器學習的模型,將人工智慧技術從軟體應用領域延伸更廣大的 範疇。其他如生活照護、智慧車載、環境監控等領域的應用也將有非常突出的表現。

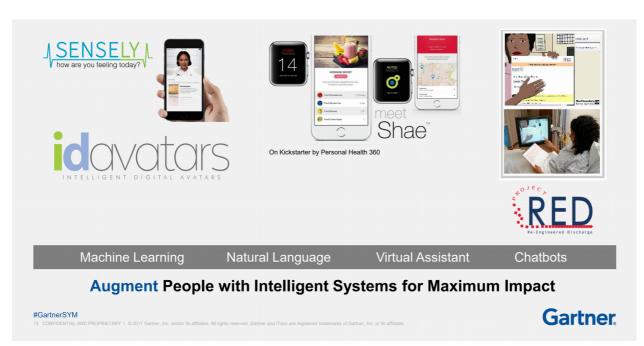


圖 3-5 人工智慧應用現況

三、智慧型物件

所謂智慧型物件是以物聯網為基礎的人工智慧應用服務,它讓物聯網的各項感測裝置結合人工智慧運算,使得機器得以全自動或半自動的運作,讓人為干預的情況降到最低,精準的達成預定的工作。換言之,智慧型物聯網跳脫傳統物聯網以程式控制物件的運作方式,而是人工智慧的自動分析、自主回饋的行為,讓物聯網與環境、人類等自然且準確的互動。

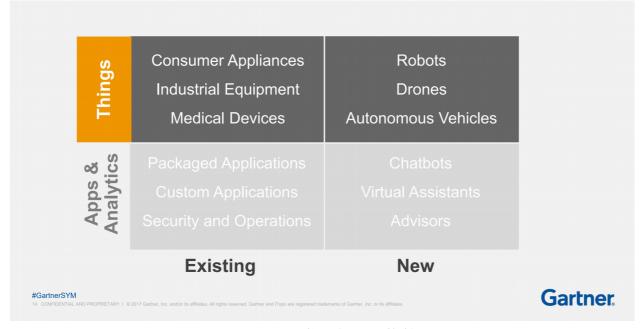


圖 3-6 物聯網發展趨勢

目前智慧型物件迅速發展在各項應用領域,例如無人機、自駕車,在農業與採礦領域的應用也逐漸獲得重視;在臺灣智慧型物件也是眾所矚目的產業發展契機,已有相當

多的試練場域正在執行中,例如臺南市無人機空拍結合人工智慧技術用於防救災環境監測,臺北市政府與業者合作的「自動駕駛小巴實驗解密 ing」專案,在信義路封閉雙向公車專用道進行實驗專案測試,未來將在內湖科學園區、南港軟體園區或是南港站至中研院等路段擴大測試範圍。

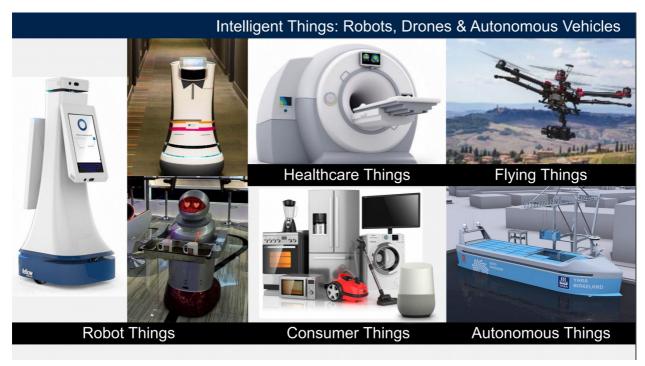


圖 3-7 智慧型務聯網應用契機

四、數位分身

數位分身是指現實生活中的實體物品、系統的數位分身,藉由感測器蒐集資料來偵測物品的狀態、外在刺激反應、物品運作方式等等。數位分身的概念最早由美國國防部提出,最早的目的是為了模擬飛機各項反應而建構的數位飛機模型,包括零件材料、機電、油路系統、艙內陳設到飛行里程等等,都和實體飛機相同,並且可以與數位模型同步更新,在數位空間建立飛機模型,利用感測器與飛機真實狀態同步,每次飛行後採集的資料,透過物聯網傳送到數位分身,即時分析評估該飛機維修或調整之處,進一步分析飛機性能優化的可能性,藉此改進設計以減少故障率。

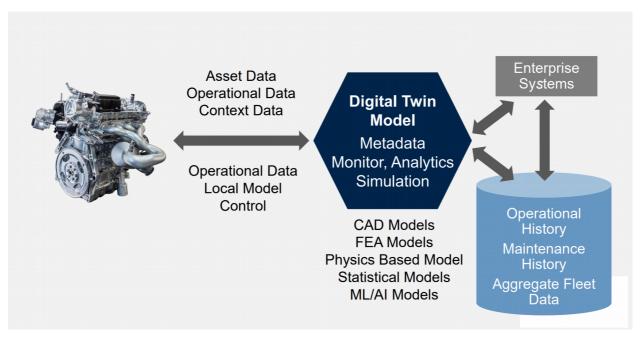


圖 3-8 數位分身概念

數位分身連結真實世界裡的對應實物,用來模擬該實務在運作的過程中,反應到所有外界刺激下的實際回應,商業上開始接受這樣的概念,以數位建模模擬物品、團體運作、客戶服務,以及員工訓練等作為。隨著數位分身的演化,讓真實世界的物品逐步改善,顧能顧問公司表示未來3到5年之間,物聯網應用領域的數位分身最具有前景,完整規劃的數位分身,就可能大幅改善物聯網應用的效益。

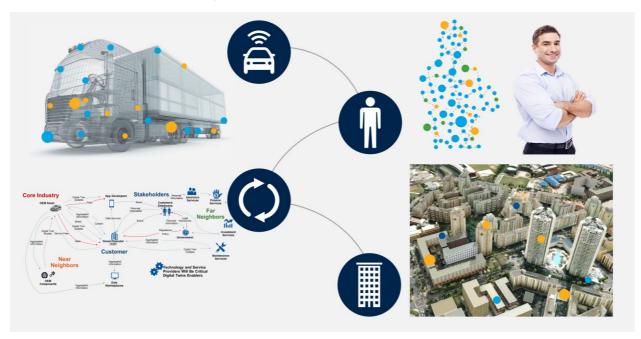


圖 3-9 數位分身應用趨勢

五、雲端到邊際運算

邊際運算的概念就是分散式運算架構,讓資料運算的工作在資料蒐集端運算,盡可能不將原始資料送回雲端中心,可提升資料在雲端與邊際之間傳遞的效率,降低網路頻

寬成本。這種運算模式的架構,與集中式的雲端運算架構有很大差異,採用邊際分算的 分散式運算架構,將資料運算的的工作分攤到邊際的設備上,在資料來源端的設備,不 需要將資料傳回雲端才能處理,因此速度變更快,甚至在沒有網路的情況下,邊際端的 運算設備仍可在沒有雲端的支援下正常運作並處理資料。

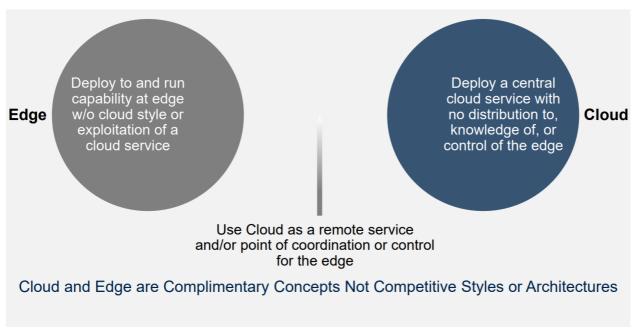


圖 3-10 雲端運算與邊際運算的特性

有些人認為雲端運算與邊際運算彼此是競爭的關係,實際上兩者運算本質各有特性 與不同的使用情境,兩者可相輔相成建構強大的運算服務基礎,顧能顧問公司分析,若 將雲端和邊緣運算視為互補的關係,則雲端服務可以建構集中化控制的使用者服務導向 數位服務,而邊際運算的角色則是擔任在地資料蒐集與分析者,提供因地制宜的適地性 服務。

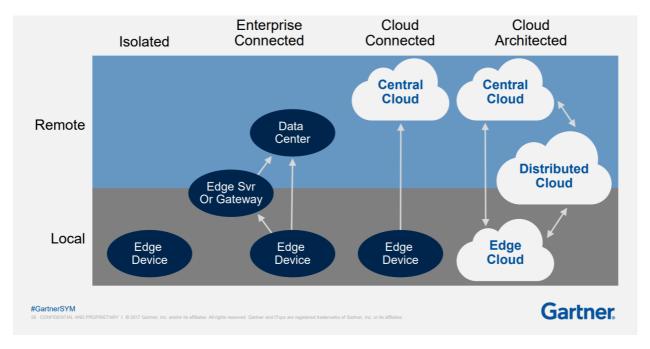


圖 3-11 邊際運算建構模式

六、對話式平臺

以往人類與數位服務溝通的方式,是透過數位服務已經設計好的選項,讓人類自行 選擇後,將該選項對應的數位服務、資訊提供給人類。這種溝通方式必須由人類擔任人 機溝通的內容轉譯工作,把人類想要知道的內容,轉換為選項後讓機器人執行。而對話 式平臺是一種人類與數位服務溝通全新機制,轉譯內容的工作將由人類轉移到機器身上, 在平臺獲取人類聲音或文字型態的的問題或指令後,機器就會執行功能以回應人類要求, 現在常見的 Chatbot 即是對話式平臺的應用之一。

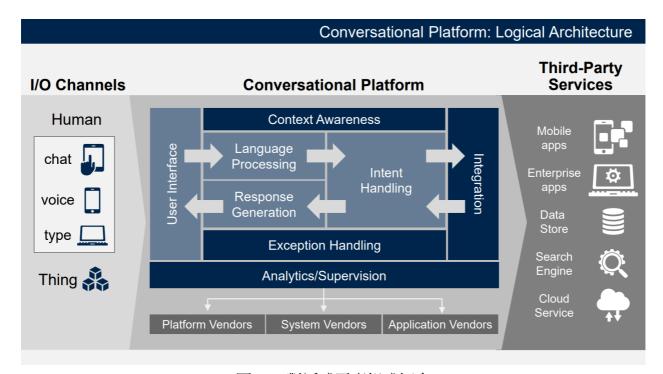


圖 3-12 對話式平臺組成概念

顧能顧問公司指出,早期的對話式平臺對於文字、語音轉譯為指令的語意分析能力,往往面臨無法精準處理非結構化的問題,人類必須使用極度結構化的溝通方式與機器對談,而這種體驗往往令人感到失望。未來對話式平臺與傳統平臺的主要差異,在於自然語言的對話模型,以及人工智慧為核心的語詞分析。隨著人工智慧開始走進日常生活,民眾將透過對話式人工智慧來獲得政府服務,根據顧能顧問公司預測,2020年有25%的客服業務會運用對話式平臺建構虛擬客服,政府機關可善用此項數位技術協助數位政府拓展與利用。



圖 3-13 對話式平臺應用情境

七、沉浸式體驗

沉浸式體驗是指以人為中心的數位科技發展趨勢之一,它強調讓人類沉浸在數位科技建構的環境,讓人類與工作、家庭,以及其他物體、團體的互動,將變得更緊密與親近,實現彼此透明無距離的關係,這種以科技為基礎的「沉浸式體驗」將成為未來的趨勢。顧能顧問公司表示,沉浸式體驗表示技術包含:4D列印、擴增實境、腦機介面、連網家庭、人類機能增進、奈米碳管電子、虛擬實境與三維立體顯示。



圖 3-14 虛擬實境、擴增實境與混合實境

沉浸式體驗產生的條件有三:一是依據體驗者能力設計新匹配的挑戰;二是體驗過程中有非常明確的目標;三是體驗者與環境互動時會發生即時的回應,讓體驗者感覺任何互動都有回應。目前最常見的沉浸式體驗多數為虛擬實境與擴增實境混合搭配設計為混和實境(MR),結合前述對話式平臺,可以營造出與體驗者對話、互動,並且具有身歷其境,親身感官體驗的數位服務。

八、區塊鍊

區塊鍊技術因 bit coin 一炮而紅,成為 2017 年數位科技發展的顯學之一,尤其在金融科技上區塊鏈分散式、分享式、去中心化以及不可修改的特性,讓契約雙方毋須將信任基礎建立在公正第三方上,善加利用區塊鍊可以增加組織創新服務模式,創造獲利契機的機會。根據顧能顧問公司的調查,大多數組織對於區塊鏈的理解程度並不高,從技術面區塊鍊相關技術亦無明確規範,所以區塊鍊技術在商業應用上仍處於尋求發展契機的階段,具有長期潛力且能帶動突破性創新,區塊鏈所描繪的願景在近期仍不具有成熟技術與應用範疇。

Financial Services leads the way

- Digital currencies increasing acceptance, P2P bonds, Payments, Insurance, Trade Finance
- Government coming on strong
 - Land Registries, Identity Cards, Digital Voting, Electronic Health Records, Tendering Process, Public Archives, Benefit Payments
- Other commercial applications
 - Supply chain optimization and logistics, Asset tracking, Loyalty programs, Media tracking, Provenance, Medical records, IoT management





圖 3-15 區塊鍊技術在各領域之應用

臺灣對區塊鏈技術亦抱持著熱衷的態度,根據資誠顧問公司的調查,發現有超過七成的臺灣企業想在2年內導入區塊鏈相關技術,有超過九成五希望在2020年前導入,但調查也發現,近6成台灣企業主與資訊長,是對區塊鏈技術一知半解的,建議組織導入區塊鍊技術時,應以小範圍試辦方式,先行擇定特定且單純的業務領域如表單、文件的鑑別,再擴大到複雜的業務領域。

九、事件驅動服務

事件驅動並不是新的概念或科技,早在數年之前,因為雲端運算技術的興起,平臺

技術發展趨勢,以及非同步系統技術成熟,讓事件驅動的程式設計方式逐漸成為資訊程式設計的模式,它可以讓資訊系統因應外界的變化,做出適當的回應。例如,在期貨交易市場,當交易程式偵測到交易口數符合設定的條件時,程式自動掛單買/賣期貨。在數位化的環境中,事件驅動的核心是可能是物聯網的偵測器、可以是人機交談平臺,也有可能是人工智慧的機器人、無人機、自駕車等等,透過端點偵測器、設備蒐集外在環境變化,並更深入分析細節,進而細緻地反應必要的回饋。

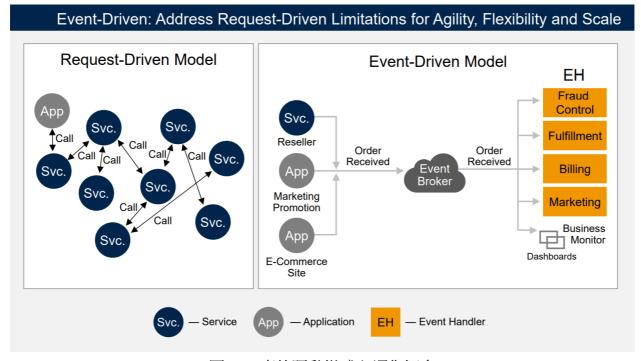


圖 3-16 事件驅動模式之運作概念

顧問公司表示,事件驅動的數位服務模式強調的重點應該是組織文化與人員技能的調適,資訊科技只是輔助設計出符合組織運作之事件驅動的數位服務模式。顧能顧問公司建議組織應該接受與學習事件思考模式,2020年前80%的數位業務必須透過事件驅動的方式,真實對外反饋因應措施,而8成的新興業務會把事件驅動的模式融入於該項業務的事件處理方式中。

十、連續的適應風險與信任

資訊化時代面臨的資訊安全風險與信任危機,進入數位化時代之後挑戰更加嚴峻,組織推動數位化服務的規劃、設計、建構與維護執行階段,都必須要把安全風險與信任的議題融入在數位服務的全生命程序中。連續的適應風險評估是從防衛的角度檢視數位服務發展過程可能面臨的威脅,透過標準評估程序檢視攻擊、漏洞、威脅等風險。而持續適應信任評估是從數位服務外部角色的角度,找出授權、認證的必要條件。

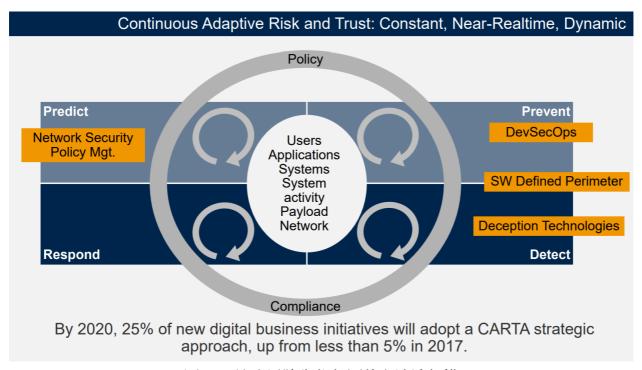


圖 3-17 適應風險與信任評估方法論架構

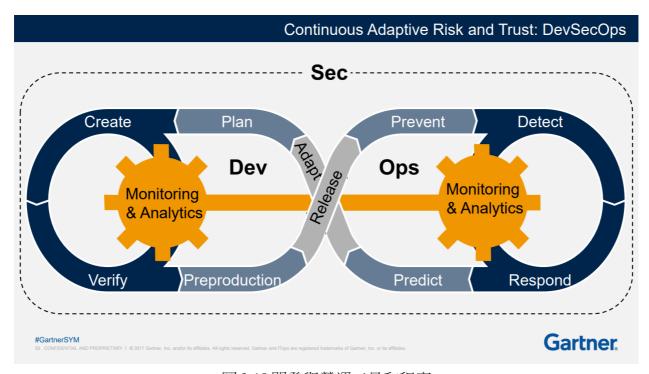


圖 3-18 開發與營運工具和程序

為了在不斷發生網路安全事件的大環境下持續推動各項數位服務,顧能顧問公司建立連續性適應風險與信任評估法 (continuous adaptive risk and trust assessment; CARTA),以風險及信任為兩個角度,透過即時且適性的回應作出決策。執行 CARTA 評估法時,組織必須排除安全管控人員與數位服務人員之間隔閡,而開發與營運 (DevOps) 工具和程序打破了開發與營運之間的隔閡。安全管控人員必須在開發與營運的流程環節點,與數位服務開發人員以透明化的合作方式執行安全測試,更需要保持開發與營運的團隊以敏捷的速

度,以兼顧「開發、資安與營運」(DevSecOps)。

肆、政府營運與技術發展趨勢(The Top Business and Technology Trends in Government)

政府不是商業組織,營運目標並非以獲利為主要目的,政府營運著重於營造國家整體運作環境,透過各項法規命令、獎勵補助、科技技術讓公民、企業、政府機關順應國際趨勢永續發展。根據顧能顧問公司的調查,從資通訊科技發展的角度來看,政府雖然不是商業組織,但兩者在數位化演進卻是朝著同一個方向前進。本節報告內容探討政府未來數年在宏觀趨勢、營運趨勢以及科技趨勢之發展。

Gartner's Government Trend Architecture – Public Policy and Technology Are Interdependent

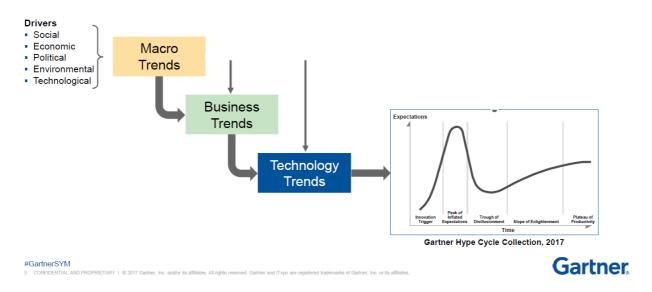


圖 4-1 政府宏觀發展趨勢、營運發展趨勢與科技發展趨勢架構

一、未來數年政府發展趨勢

政府運作全體國家事務,需要全方位的思考政策推動的影響性,必須評估社會面、 經濟面、政策面、環境面以及科技技術面的影響。顧能顧問公司表示,世界各國正面臨 4 項全球性的宏觀趨勢,包括公民需求快速轉變產生社會不穩定性、民需擴大但資源有限 形成的資源緊縮情形、面對不斷變化的外部環境必須建立持續運作的社會系統,以及因 應人口老化必須改變國家運作等趨勢。

Four Macro Trends Are Straining the Public Sector...



- Social instability
- Perpetual austerity
- Sustainable systems
- Population aging

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圖 4-2 世界各國面臨之宏觀發展趨勢

為因應以上四項國際宏觀發展趨勢,顧能顧問公司認為世界各國可以從以下 10 項營 運趨勢構思政策作為。

- (一)數位平權:確保所有公民具有文化參與、就業、終身學習,以及獲得政府基本服務所需之數位技能。
- (二)公民體驗管理:從公民的需求為出發點,瞭解公民對政府的期待,讓政府思考如何運用有限的資源,讓公民獲得更多政府服務,以及重新設計與公民的互動模式,據以提升民眾對政府的滿意程度。
- (三)開放式公民空間:公民空間是政府施政透明和民主社會的碁石,公民和民間組織 能毫無障礙地參與和溝通,藉此主張公民權利,影響國家政治 和社會結構。
- (四)參與式生態系統:以業務執行為範疇,讓所有的利害關係人組合成可以合作互動 的平臺(生態系統),相關利害關係人得以在此生態系統中溝通 無礙。
- (五)機構的敏捷性:確保政府得以迅速、適切地回應內、外部環境變化與挑戰之能力。
- (六)數位領導力:運用數位資產以達成政府施政目標之執行策略。換句話說,即是使 用數位科技協助政府運作,提升公務員效率,提供民眾服務之執行 策略。
- (七)洞悉力導向的勞動力:政府雇員必須具備以資料分析洞察國際、社會發展趨勢, 藉以優化施政品質,強化政府運作效能之能力。

- (八)社群團體恢復力:利用現有資源(能源,通訊,運輸,食物等)抵禦災難,並從 災難中回復至原來情況的能力。
- (九)不斷演進的政府服務:依據外在環境變化、內部挑戰而不斷調整政府服務,透過不斷的接受外部刺激,並產生對應的回饋,而形成以事件 導向政府服務之演化趨勢。
- (十)持續性的網絡安全:資料是政府運作的基礎,政府任何運作均與資料相關,政府 面對內外部環境的挑戰,思考政府持續營運作為時,必須包 括網絡安全作業,確保政府長遠運作。

...and Setting the Business Agenda for Government Leaders...

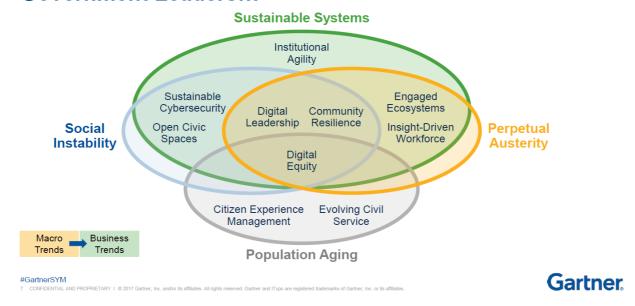


圖 4-3 政府宏觀發展趨勢與營運發展趨勢之關聯

二、資訊科技協助政府因應發展趨勢的契機

從資通訊科技的角度思考,顧能顧問公司提出 10 項科技發展趨勢,協助政府因應未來的營運趨勢。

(一)以民眾為中心:政府持續使用數位科技建構政府服務,提升民眾服務品質與效率, 讓民眾和政府溝通的管道越來越多樣化,包括官方網站、社群媒 體、行動載具,甚至是超商資訊機,推升數位公民的量與質,並 且逐漸重視數位科技擴大政府服務範疇,必須要以民眾為中心, 建構一套適用於多領域、多服務之受信任的交易機制,如憑證、 帳號密碼等。有機會使用在政府科技發展趨勢之科技技術如下:

1.多管道的民眾參與機制

(1)客戶互動中心:客戶互動中心是一個將多個系統連接在一起以最佳方式吸引

客戶的服務架構。 它讓建構在該中心的所有交互管道,通過 人工、數位助理或其他能和客戶互動的感應器,向客戶進行 個人化、情境式的服務。

(2)數位政府技術平臺:以平臺的架構彙整數位政府發展所需的共用性服務,例 如認證、授權、付款、通知、資料交換等,讓政府資訊 服務使用一致性的共用性服務下,建構其他數位服務, 並且讓這些數位服務能夠彼此串聯相通。

(3)社群媒體參與應用:建構在民眾社群網路之上的各項政府與民眾互動之機制, 以粉絲頁、社團,或是即時通訊,讓政府與民眾能雙向 交流、溝通,進而形成民眾意見與政府回饋之健全體制。

(4)虛擬客服助理:以資料分析為核心,結合行動化載具發展趨勢,建立數位化 虛擬客戶服務機制,讓民眾不受時間、地點、通道限制,自 由選擇他們熟悉的通道與政府溝通。

...Who Look to Government IT Executives for Solutions.

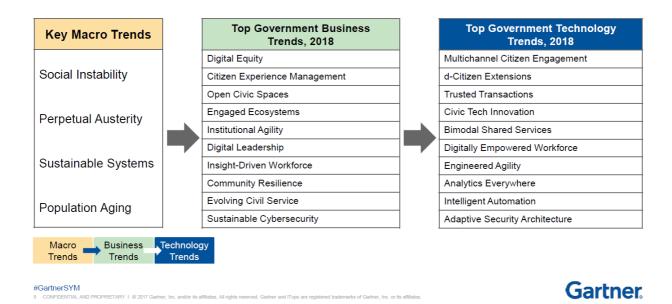


圖 4-4 政府宏觀發展趨勢、營運發展趨勢、科技發展趨勢之結構

2.數位公民持續擴大:數位公民是指透過資通訊科技從事社會、政治和政府活動的人。數位公民會隨著國家資通訊科技基礎建設普及率,以及政府數位服務發展程度的提升而不斷擴大,如此可降低公民參與社會活動的障礙,平衡經濟機會以及增加的政治參與。

3.受信任的交易

- (1)區塊鍊建構政府服務:以「交易識別確認」、「資料無法篡改」及「資料分 散儲存同步更新」的三個特性,建構民眾信任的數位服務。
- (2)雲端服務接取安全中介:它可能是一個工具、一個軟體,建構於政府接取雲端服務之間扮安全守衛的角色,它可落實政府網路安全政策擴展到自身的基礎設施之外,藉以提升政府使用雲端服務之安全性。

(3)進行資料分類:依據資料性質分類,並賦予不同程度的使用、流通、儲存與 管理規範,讓資料的應用效益與保護措施取得平衡。

(4)建立資料市集:資料市集是資料倉儲的類型之一,兩者均有統一蒐存歷年資料特性,讓使用者得以取得歷史資料進行歷史趨勢分析與問題探究;兩者最大的差別在於資料市集強調在預設的資料分類之下,以便利的資料取用介面讓使用者接取。

User-centricity, Agility and Sustainability Are the Ends – Technology is the Means

	Top Government Technology Trends, 2018	
	Multichannel Citizen Engagement	
User-centered	d-Citizen Extensions	
	Trusted Transactions	
	Civic Tech Innovation	
	Bimodal Shared Services	Agile
	Digitally Empowered Workforce	Agile
	Engineered Agility	
	Analytics Everywhere	
Sustainable	Intelligent Automation	
	Adaptive Security Architecture	
Technology Trends		

圖 4-5 政府科技發展趨勢聚焦於使用者需求、敏捷式發展與持續運作

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(二)敏捷的發展趨勢:政府需要以靈活、敏捷的態度回應外界的環境變遷與挑戰,快 速取得並建構新興科技,透過數位科技擴大公私協力、徵集民 間智慧,讓政府內部與外部形成協作機制,讓政府轉換為更具 回應性之體制。有機會使用在政府科技發展趨勢之科技技術如 下:

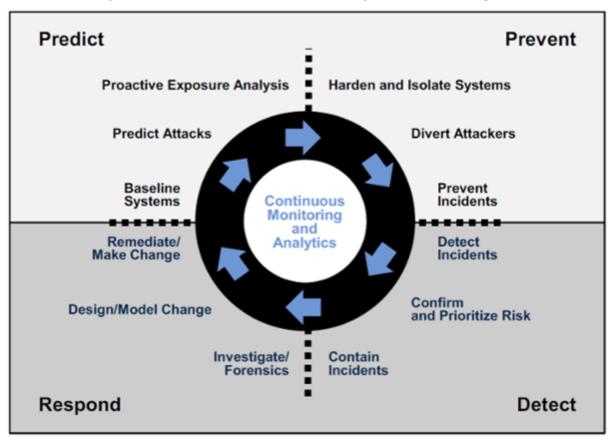
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1.公民科技創新:公民科技泛指提升公民參與政府施政的各項科技技術,主要以 資通訊技術為主,目的為促進公民的交流,改善政府基礎設施,

普及公共利益等。

- 2.雙模式的共享服務:雙模式的意思是以既有的數位服務為基礎,透過資料分析 的方式尋找、確認目標對象,透過通知或主動的方式讓目 標對象使用數位服務。
- 3.數位賦能的勞動力:數位賦能的勞動力是指透過資訊科技協助政府員工使用知 識的能力,數位社會的願景在於讓每個人透過數位科技展 現潛能,達成擴大社會網絡、專業能力、產生有效訊息、 學習適應瞬息萬變生活的方法等,建構資訊運作環境,提 供各項數位工具與應用,並打造數位交流文化,提升政府 員工專業技能。
- 4.工程化的敏捷發展:透過數位科技將政府運作過程,以及內、外部相關互動過程工程化、結構化,有助因應外界環境變化,快速調整政府運作程序,因應外界期待。
- (三)持續性的發展趨勢:政府服務的啟用、升級,會受到當時的國家財政、社會環境、 技術進展,以及地域環境等特性的影響,需要因地制宜適度 調整。面對瞬息萬變的內外部環境變化,政府服務必須是可 以持續性的調整,為了更精準因應外界變化,以資料分析、 證據導向的方式制定發展決策,讓資源更有效、公平的分配。 有機會使用在政府科技發展趨勢之科技技術如下:
 - 1.無所不在的分析:在巨量資料和物聯網等技術逐漸成熟的環境下,資料分析在 應用與發展領域有大幅度的進展,透過資料分析洞悉資料意 涵以持續提升政府服務,是必須具備的基本功力。
 - 2.智慧自動化:字面上的意涵是人工智慧與自動化的結合。拜資料分析與演算法 創新之賜,自動化系統結合人工智慧應用,可創造更貼近真實環 境變化與回應的自動化服務,例如自駕車、無人機等等,許多政 府服務可透過智慧自動化系統,因地制宜的回應環境情形,提升 政府治理效能,如交通號誌回應、公共設施監控、危險場域監控 等等。未來應進一步透過持續自我精進的智慧化應用,建立主動 貼心的政府服務。
 - 3.自適性資安保全架構:由顧能顧問公司創立的一套方法論,幫助組織對現有, 以及潛在的資安投資進行分類,以確保資安投資均衡性。 多數政府處理資安風險是以單點事件評估後續的預防作 為,這種做法不容易全面的檢視政府資安管理體系的弱 點;顧能顧問公司提出這方法論,是以「持續精進」的 角度設計,從安全預防、現況偵測、事件回應以及風險

Critical capabilities of Gartner's adaptive security architecture



Source: Gartner (February 2014)

圖 4-6 自適性資安保全架構

伍、心得與建議

一、心得

- (一)數位時代策略科技發展趨勢,仍以雲端運算、行動化服務、資料分析,以及創新服務等四大力量,勾勒數位科技發展藍圖,這四股力量推動政府、企業、民眾進行數位轉型,讓傳統的電腦化作業,升級為以數位科技為核心,重新塑造全新數位服務。政府應該正視這四股強大力量運用於政府服務的關鍵時機,將資通訊管理機制、營運模式之變革,納入政府施政規劃的參考。
- (二)人工智慧是資料分析的進階應用,兩者均強調資料創新應用,而最大的差異在於 人工智慧還重視演算法創新以及使用者體驗創新。政府推動人工智慧產業時,不 該只重視硬體設備製造代工技術,更應該鼓勵產業專注發展人工智慧的靈魂:軟 體,以問題導向解決問題痛點,並以使用者需求導向滿足使用者體驗的角度,尋 求人工智慧發展產業契機。
- (三)人工智慧應用範疇將全面擴大到每一個領域,無論在服務業、製造業、農業、政府治理等,所謂產業智慧化即為既有產業領域導入人工智慧應用,對政府治理而言,人工智慧將帶給政府服務智慧自動精進的契機,讓政府得以持續不斷因應內外部環境的挑戰,迅速調整服務架構並正確回應。
- (四)數位時代創造許多新型態的數位應用機會,加速社會發展與經濟成長,對大多數 民眾而言,亦獲更多發展契機。然而部分民眾因為數位能力未能及時提升,面對 快速成長的數位時代,數位落差鴻溝將持續擴大,政府推動數位轉型過程,應正 視數位平權的願景,持續讓民眾得到維持生活基礎能力之數位技能,避免任何人 在這波浪潮中因資訊不對等而脫隊。
- (五)資訊安全防護負擔隨著數位科技應用多元化而加重,傳統因應資安弱點而進行系統修補的安全管理模式已不夠完善,尤其數位服務強調資料創新可能涉及民眾隱私侵犯的疑慮,未來推動數位服務面臨的資安風險更加嚴峻,政府應持續不斷地檢視數位服務運作過程可能發生的風險,建立洞悉驅動導向(insight-driven)之安全分析作為,藉由智慧自動化科技協助數位科技執行日常資安管理作為。

二、建議

(一)精進前瞻性政府資通訊服務發展

配合行政院推動「數位國家·創新經濟推動方案」,本會著手推動「服務型智慧政府推動計畫」,顧能顧問公司在國際上蒐集、分析與發表之資通訊科技發展,揭示未來政府與企業在未來數年發展資通訊科技之建議重點與方向,值得我國政府規劃資通訊服務計畫、推動數位服務之參考,引導我國數位發展接軌國際趨勢,並滿足使用者需求。

(二)舉辦國際研討會議提升資服產業商機

顧能顧問公司為展現該公司研究量能,彰顯研究績效,每年定期辦理國際性數位科技發展研討會議,以未來5年資通訊科技發展趨勢為主軸,安排成果發表會、閉門討論會議,以及透過焦點團體座談等課程,並結合資通訊廠商,展示發展時機,藉此行銷資通訊產業產品;我國數位政府推動績效在世界各國排名前茅,資通訊產業發展成績全球有目共睹,建議應定期舉辦國際級研討會,邀請各界名人站臺演說,與國際與會人員交流,並安排資通訊產品展覽,提高我國產業在國際曝光率,吸引買家、投資人青睞。

(三)積極加入國際合作組織及參加國際會議

我國歷年推動電子化政府計畫,定期與國際先進國家辦理資通訊科技交流與成果展示,在國際上具有一定能見度,我國出席國際會議,可和世界不同領域備景,專長各異的專家學者交流與分享經驗,未來應該持續參與國際會議,與世界各國保持良好且密切的夥伴關係。

陸、附件-會議議程

Gartner。 SYMPOSIUM ITXPO®

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1 – 5 October 2017 / Orlando, Florida gartner.com/us/symposium

						SUNDAY, OCTOBER 1		
9:00am-9:45am		All-Industry Keynote: Presence: Bringing Your Boldest Self to Your Biggest Challenges Amy Cuddy, Social Psychologist and Professor, Harvard Business School						
10:15am-11:00am	BANKING	EDUCATION	GOV/FEDERAL	GOV/S&L	HEALTHCARE	OIL & GAS ASK THE ANALYST		
	Financial Services 2030	Top Business and Tech Trends Impacting Higher Education	Blockchain Usage in Public Sector: What to Do (and Not Do)	The Future of Digital Government: Service Models, Platforms and Ecosystems	Value Creation at the Intersection of the Future of Healthcare and Digital Technology Innovation	Successful Digital Innovation: Opportunites, Approaches and Challenges for Oil and Gas ClOs		
	MANUFACTURING	INSURANCE	MANUFACTURING	RETAIL	ELECTRIC & GAS UTILITIES			
	Get Ready for the Tipping Point for Digital Life Science	Insurance Scenario 2030	The Future of Products - Navigating the Digital Manufacturing Transformation	Fighting for the Customer — Going Nine Rounds With Amazon	Top 10 Trends Shaping Energy and Utility Sector in 2017			
	GOV/S&L ROUNDTABLE	OIL & GAS ROUNDTABLE	GOV/FED ROUNDTABLE			_		
	Managing Consolidation in Regional, State and Local Government	Remote Operations in Oil and Gas	Short on Resources? Share Creative Solutions to Fostering Diverse Teams in Federal Government					
	Meetups							
11:15am-11:45am	Solution Provider Sessions							
11:45am-1:15pm	Attendee Lunch							
12:15am-1:00pm	Meetups							
1:15pm-1:45pm	BANKING & INV SERVICES	EDUCATION	GOV	HEALTHCARE PROVIDER	HEALTHCARE PAYER			
	How Banks Can Win in a Platform World	The Al-Driven Academy — the Future Is Now	The Top Business and Technology Trends in Government	The IT Art and Science of Creating a Health System	Use a Health-Value Compass to Navigate the Dynamic Payer Vendor Landscape			
	INSURANCE	MANUFACTURING	MANUFACTURING	RETAIL	OIL & GAS	Í		
	How Insurtechs Are Driving Innovation in the Insurance Industry	Engage Your Customers to Ensure Higher Success of New Product Introduction	Creating New Manufacturing Business Models With 3D Printing	Win-Win Situation: Enhance the Customer Experience With Self-Funding Technology	CIO Role in Leading Digital Business Transformation in Oil and Gas			

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Ask the Analyst sessions, Roundtables, Workshops, Meetups and Contract Negotiation Clinics all have limited seating and require preconference scheduling to participate. Agenda as of September 8 and subject to change

1:15pm-2:00pm	GOV/S&L ASK THE ANALYST Creating a Digital Transformation Program Through Industrie 4.0	ASK THE ANALYST Critical Factors in Developing an Outsourcing Contract	INSURANCE ASK THE ANALYST Understanding Your Legacy Modernization Options in Insurance			
	Meetups					
1:15pm-2:15pm	MANUFACTURING ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE				
	Al Technology in Manufacturing – Beyond Augmented Reality, Head Mounted Displays, and IoT	How to Find, Nurture and Retain Great Technology Talent				
1:15pm-2:45pm	CIO WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP	ASPIRING CIO WORKSHOP			
	A Systematic Approach to Identify and Justify Cost Reduction Opportunities	Don't Relegate innovation to the R&D Department	Next Stop - CIO (Exclusively for Executive Programs Attendees)			
2:00pm-2:30pm	BANKING & INV SERVICES	EDUCATION	GOV/FEDERAL	GOV/S&L	HEALTHCARE	
	A New Vision for Google, Apple and Alibaba in Banking	Putting Higher Education Administrative IT on a Diet	Which Way(s) to the Cloud for Government?	Case as a Service – How to Successfully Implement a Case Management Modernization Program	Lifting the Fog Surrounding Al and Advanced Analytics in Healthcare	
	INSURANCE	MANUFACTURING	MANUFACTURING	RETAIL	ELECTRIC & GAS UTILITIES	
	Digital Business Platforms and New Insurance Business Models	Revenue Management in Consumer Goods Manufacturing - Where Do We Begin?	Digital Transformation in an Asset-Intensive Company	Al in Retail: People or Machines or People and Machines?	Platforms and Ecosystems — Laying out Foundation for Digital Utility Business	
2:45pm-3:15pm	Solution Provider Sessions					
3:30pm-4:00pm	BANKING & INV SERVICES	EDUCATION	GOV/FEDERAL	GOV/S&L	HEALTHCARE PROVIDER	HEALTHCARE PAYER
	Microservices in Banking - Is it Time to Ditch Your Core Banking Vendor?	The End of Education and the Future of Learning	Optimize Government Costs for Outcomes	Achieve the Pace of Business With the Digital Government Technology Platform	The Future of Digital Care Delivery	Payer Tools & Tactics to Align Provider Partnerships to Member Value
	MANUFACTURING	INSURANCE	MANUFACTURING	OIL & GAS	RETAIL	
	When a Car Is No Longer a Car	Leveraging AI for Success in	IoT Will Usher in a Radical	Immersive Digital Operations:	Associate as a Platform: The	
	and What All Manufacturers Can Learn From Tesla	Insurance	New Era of Customer-Centric Manufacturing	The Convergence of Digital and Physical Worlds in Oil and Gas	Future Retail Employee Is Not Who (or What) You Think	
3:30-4:15pm	LIFE SCIENCES ASK THE ANALYST Life Science in the Cloud - How to Make It Happen	ASK THE ANALYST Midsize Enterprise IT Organizational Design (Exclusive to Midsize Enterprise Attendees)				

Page 2 of 12 Ask the Analyst sessions, Roundtables, Workshops, Meetups and Contract Negotiation Clinics all have limited seating and require preconference scheduling to participate. Agenda as of September 8 and subject to change

3:30pm-4:15pm	CIO WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP	ASPIRING CIO WORKSHOP	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE
	The Art of the One-Page Strategy	Are We There Yet? How to Measure Your Digital Journey Performance	Communications Effectiveness — Getting to What Matters Fast (Exclusively for Executive Programs Attendees)	Get Hired as a Business Executive: Using the Jobs To Be Done Model to increase ClO Business Value	Reducing Costs: Lessons, Practices, and Recovery	Top 10 Ways Successful Women Increase Their Visibility
	Meetups					
4:15pm-4:45pm	ELECTRIC & GAS UTILITIES	EDUCATION	GOV/FEDERAL	INSURANCE	INSURANCE	
	"Innovate or Die" — Utility CIO as the Innovation Leader	The K-12 Evolution: What's Next?	Government is Not a Business and Citizens are Not Your Customers	Insurance Core Replacement as a Path to Extreme Cost Optimization	Disruptive Digital Manufacturing Innovation Stories from the Front Line	
	MANUFACTURING	GOV/S&L	HEALTHCARE	BANKING & INV SERVICES		
	Data Wars - The Battle Over Your Equipment Moves to the Data Level	Building a Smart City Execution Roadmap	The Tough Truths About Consumer Engagement in Healthcare and the Path Forward	Gartner Financial Services Eye on Innovation Awards: Learn from your Peers and Select the Winners! (Live Polling)		
5:15pm-6:00pm		chain Revolution: Competing with fluential Management Thinker	the Internet of Value			_

						MONDAY, OCTOBER 2
7:30am-9:30am	Attendee Breakfast					
9:30am-10:30am	Gartner Analyst Opening Ke	ynote: Creating Digital Value at Sc	ale - Leigh McMullen,Tina Nunno	,Peter Sondergaard		
11:15am-12:00pm	SIGNATURE SERIES The 2018 CIO Agenda: Powerful Practices to Help You Master the New Job of CIO	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM Capitalizing on Your Business Ecosystems with Digital Platforms	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE Creating the Future Proof Digital Infrastructure	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE Architect Your Business to Engage "Things" as Customers	MASTERING LEADERSHIP Six Steps to Change Leadership — The Escape Model	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE The Total Cost of Digital Strategies
	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE Securing the Data Lake — Before It Turns Toxic	ASK THE ANALYST How Do I Create a Mobile App Strategy?	ASK THE AVALYST How Can You Best Personalize the Digital Commerce Experience?	ASK THE ANALYST How Chatbots Will Change the Way You Engage With Your Customers		
	™ Meetups					

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11:15am-12:15am	GOV/S&L ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE			
	The Talent Platform for Regional, State and Local Government	Taking Unified Communications to the Cloud	loT Strategies and Challenges for Midsize Enterprises			
	State and Local Government	to the Gloud	(Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise			
			Attendees)			
			, i			
11:15am-12:45am	ASPIRING CIO WORKSHOP	ASPIRING CIO WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	
	ANext Stop - CIO (Exclusively for	Communications Effectiveness	A Systematic Approach to	SAP	Software as a Service	
	Executive Programs Attendees)	- Getting to What Matters	Identify and Justify Cost			
		Fast (Exclusively for Executive	Reduction Opportunities			
		Programs Attendees)	(Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)			
			ratoridoody			
11:45am	Attendee Lunch Begins					
	Attended Editori Degins					
12:15am-1:30pm				e How We Work, Lead, and Innovat	e	
	Susan Cain, Co-Founder, Qu	iet Revolution, and Author of "Quie	t: The Power of Introverts in a World	d That Can't Stop Talking"		
1:00pm-1:30pm	Solution Provider Sessions					
	Meetups					
2:00pm-2:45pm	SIGNATURE SERIES	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	
	The CEO Perspective 2017	Real-Life Examples of Digital	Harness Diversity of Thought	Cost Optimization Using Cloud	Black Ops Innovation	
	How ClOs Should Respond	Platforms	to Ignite Your Team	Computing		
	MIDSIZE ENTERPRISE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	
	Drive Business Value — Midsize	The Cloud Computing Scenario	Attention CIOs: Top "Internet of	Strategy and the CIO — Your	Top Cybersecurity Trends for	
	Enterprise IT Leaders Must	Strategy and Tactics to Live By	Things" Technologies That Will	Personal Contribution to Digital	2018	
	Demonstrate Contribution to		Disrupt You and Your Enterprise	Business Success		
	Business Outcomes					
	Meetups					
2:00pm-3:00pm	ROUNDTABLE	PUBLIC SECTOR ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	ASK THE ANALYST	ASK THE ANALYST	ASK THE ANALYST
	How to Make Governance	Acquisition Practices Meet	How Midsize Enterprises Can Be	What Is the Future of Facebook,	What Does a World-Class Field	Digital Workplace Strategy That
	Stick in a Midsize Enterprise	Emerging Technologies: Can	More Secure Without Spending	WhatsApp, WeChat as Customer	Service Organization Look Like?	Takes Advantage of Being a
	(Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	They Co-Exist?	a Penny (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Engagement Tools		Midsize Enterprise (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)
	Allendees)		Litterprise Attenuees)			Wildsize Efferprise Attenuees)
2:00pm-3:30pm	M3E WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP		
	Business Model Leadership	The Art of the One-Page Stratey	New Operating Principles for	A Systematic Approach to		
	— The CIO's Greatest Value		Getting the Talent You Need	Identify and Justify Cost		
	Contribution (Exclusive for			Reduction Opportunities		
	Mega Enterprise Experience Attendees)					
	Attenuees)					

Page 4 of 12 Ask the Analyst sessions, Roundtables, Workshops, Meetups and Contract Negotiation Clinics all have limited seating and require preconference scheduling to participate. Agenda as of September 8 and subject to change.

	,,	,		,		
2:30pm-4:00pm	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC				
	Use Four Financial Models to Optimize Negotiations (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Oracle				
3:15pm-4:00pm	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	MANUFACTURING ROUNDTABLE	1		
o.topiii sicopiii	Applying Modern IT Organizational Principles and Processes to Drive Staff Efficiency: DevOps, Bimodal, Enterprise Agility and More	Cost Optimization, Investing in IT To Grow Your Midsize Enterprise (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Manufacturing CIOs Need Multiple Strategies to Maintain Legacy Technologies and Lead the Digital Change at the Same Time			
	Solution Provider Sessions					
	Meetups					
4:30pm-5:00pm	TECHEXEC INTERVIEW	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	MASTERING LEADERSHIP	
	TechExec Interview with	10 Ways to Fund the Great Strategic Shift to Digital Business	Digital Business Requires Knowing Your Customer(s), Not Necessarily Owning Them	Smart Data Discovery Is the Next Disruption in Business Analytics	Succession Planning for Leadership in the Age of Digital Transformation	
	Andy Jassy, CEO, AWS			,		
	Meetups					
4:30pm-5:15pm	EDUCATION ASK THE ANALYST	ASK THE ANALYST	ASK THE ANALYST			
	Al Impact in Education	Blockchain - Managing Business Expectations	Let's Talk About AWS as an Enterprise App Platform			
4:30pm-5:30pm	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	BANKING & INV SERVICES ROUNDTABLE			
	How Midsize Enterprises Are Leveraging Cloud Office Services (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	How to Identify Digital Business Moments	Innovating in Financial Services: Labs, Fintechs and How to Get Value From Them			
5:00pm-7:00pm	Txpo Opening Reception					
5:30pm-5:50pm	Magic Quadrant: Unified Commu	unications				
6:00pm-6:20pm	Magic Quadrant: Sales Force Au	tomation				
6:30pm-6:50pm	Magic Quadrant and Critical Cap	pabilities: Enterprise Mobility Mana	agement Suites			
7:00 pm - 9:00 pm	US and Canada Financial Services Reception	US and Canada Public Sector Cocktail Reception				

Page 6 of 12 12:45pm-1:30pm 🐼 Meetups 12:45pm-2:30pm Attendee Lunch 1:00pm-1:20pm Magic Quadrant: IT Service Management Tools HYPE CYCLE MAGIC O 1:30pm-1:50pm Cloud Security IT Project and Portfolio Management Software Applications, Worldwide Solution Provider Sessions 1:45pm-2:15pm 2:00pm-2:20pm Magic Quadrant: Intelligent Business Process Management Suites 2:30pm-2:50pm Magic Quadrant: Insight Engines 2:30pm-3:15pm Meetups M3E ROUNDTABLE OIL & GAS ROUNDTABLE 2:30pm-3:30pm Building a Sustainable Smart Machines and Robotics in What Is Stopping You From Framework for New Digital Skills (Exclusive for Mega Enterprise Better IT Financial Management Oil and Gas Discipline? Experience Attendees) ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE 2:30nm-3:45nm ASK THE ANALYST ASK THE ANA DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE MASTERING LEADERSHIP How to Manage Multiple Salesforce Organizations Intelligent BPM **Building Your Digital Business** Business Architecture: From Business Models Matter for CIO Panel: Getting to CIO and Strategy to Guiding Execution Beyond No Matter Where You and Investment Decisions Came From ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE MASTERING LEADERSHIP ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFO Develop a Pragmatic Security Integrating Technology Risk and Mastering the Art of the Political Fixing IT's Diversity Problem Putting Data and Analytics Vision & Strategy Corporate Performance With a Discussion for CIOs Requires A Focus On Inclusion at the Heart of Your Digital Risk-Engaged Culture MAVERICK TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION SIGNATURE SERIES The Top 10 Strategic Technology Fixing IT's Diversity Problem Megavendors on the Cloud Scaling the Design Mindset and Spectrum: How ClOs Must Understand Vendors Overall Requires A Focus On Inclusion Trends for 2018 Cloud Strategies CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC CONTRACT NEGOTI 2:30pm-4:00pm Gartner's Five-Step Approach to Negotiating With IBM Microsoft Licensing Report Cybersecurity and IT Risk to Your Board of Directors Communications Effectiveness Are We There Yet? How to Cost Reduction Opportunities: I Just Started as a CIO. Now - Getting to What Matters Fast Measure Digital Journey Prioritizing, Optimizing and Justifying Regional, State and Local Government (RSLG) (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Performance in Banking and (Exclusive for Mega Enterprise Financial Services Experience Attendees) **Budgets**

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3:00pm-3:20pm	Hype Cycle: Midsize Enterprises							
3:30pm-3:50pm	Magic Quadrant: Field Service M	Magic Quadrant: Field Service Management						
3:45pm-4:30pm	Solution Provider Sessions							
3:45pm-4:30pm	Meetups							
		ories from Lonely Planet's former (CTO - The Key Ingredients Needed	to Remain Relevant in an Ever Cha	anging and Disrupted World			
5:00pm - 5:45pm	Gus Balbontin, Former Chie ROUNDTABLE	Gus Balbontin, Former Chief Technology Officer, Lonely Planet ROUNDTABLE ROUNDTABLE ROUNDTABLE						
5:45pm-4:45pm	Finding the Right Vendors for Midsize Enterprises (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Postmodern ERP in Higher Education	Top 10 Ways Successful Women Increase Their Visibility					
4:00pm-6:00pm	Analyst Relations Forum Meeting	g (Open to all high-tech industry p	rofessionals with AR responsibiliti	es or interest with a valid Sympos	ium/ITxpo ticket)			
5:45pm-7:00pm	Txpo Reception							
6:00pm-6:20pm	Magic Quadrant: Digital Commer	rce						
6:00pm-7:00pm	Analyst Relations Forum Re	eception						
8:00pm	Evening Special Event							
					WED	NESDAY, OCTOBER 4		
7:30am-9:30am	Attendee Breakfast							
8:00am-8:45am	CIO Story: Beyond the Bright Ide	a: Building a Culture and Structure	for Innovation at UPS Juan Perez	r, Chief Information Officer, UPS				
9:00am-9:45am	Mastermind Keynote Marc	Benioff, Chairman and CEO, Salesf	orce					
10:15am-11:00am	Solution Provider Sessions							
	Meetups							
10:15am-11:15am	Acquisition Practices Meet Emerging Technologies: Can They Co-Exist?	ROUNDTABLE Higher Education and Cloud — Are We Getting Out of the Data Center Business?	HOWNOTABLE How Midsize Enterprises Are Using Data and Analytics to Drive Measurable Business Value (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)					
10:15am-11:45am	WORKSHOP Report Cybersecurity and IT Risk to Your Board of Directors	CIO WORKSHOP The Art of the One-Page Strategy (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	The Myth of the Glass Ceiling — How to Recruit, Retain and Promote for Inclusion and Diversity	M3E WORKSHOP Don't Relegate Innovation to the R&D Department (Exclusive for Mega Enterprise Experience Attendees)				
Page 8 of 12	Ask the Analyst sessions	s, Roundtables, Workshops, Meetups and	l Contract Negotiation Clinics all have lii	mited seating and require preconference	scheduling to participate. Agenda as o	of September 8 and subject to change.		
11:30am-12:00pm	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE Digital Trust — Redefining Trust for the Digital Era	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION Foster a Growth, Not a Fixed, Mindset	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE How to Select Technologies for Your Digital Workplace	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE The 2018 CIO Agenda – An Industry Perspective	MIDSIZE ENTERPRISE Top Recommendations for Storage and Backup for Midsize Enterprises			
	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM Use Design Thinking to Integrate Customer Experience Into Your Digital Platforms	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE What a Good Strategic IoT Framework Should Look Like	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION What ClOs Should Do About Digital Officers	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE Why Humans Will Remain at the Core of Great Customer Experience		1		
11:45am-2:00pm	Attendee Lunch							
12:15pm-12:35pm	Hype Cycle: Emerging Technolog	ies						
12:15pm-1:00pm	Meetups							
12:15pm-1:30pm	Exclusive CIO Lunch:		d V 1-4-4-4-4-4 1-4-4-					
10.45- 157		load Mounted Displays A Cuid		UI				
12:45pm-1:05pm		Head-Mounted Displays — A Guid						
1:15pm-1:35pm		d Infrastructure Utility Services Ou	ntsourcing, worth America					
1:15pm-1:45pm	Solution Provider Sessions	ture as a 0 and a						
1:45pm-2:05pm 2:00pm-2:45pm	Magic Quadrant: Cloud Infrastruct ASK THE ANALYST	cture as a Service ASK THE ANALYST	ASK THE ANALYST					
2.00pm-2.40pm	Choosing the Right Tools for Your DevOps Toolchain	Creating a One-Page Cloud Strategy for a Midsize Enterprise (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	From Smart Grid to Smart Machines, Machine Learning and Al					
	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE Connected! Exploring Life and Work in the Digital Society	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE 2018 Top 10 Trends and Technologies With the Greatest Impact on Infrastructure and Operations	MASTERING LEADERSHIP Creating High Performance Multidisciplinary Teams to Win at Digital Business	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE Digital Business Demands New IT Operating Models	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM Drive Collaboration in Your Business Ecosystems: Digital Workplace Meets Digital Platforms	MASTERING LEADERSHIP Five Practical Steps to Hone Digital Leadership Thinking		
	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE How to Use Infrastructure as a Service to Optimize Costs	MASTERING LEADERSHIP Optimize Business Outcomes Through Application and Product Value Management	MASTERING LEADERSHIP Towards a Purpose-Centric Approach to Leadership	BUSINESS EXECUTIVE Digital Platform Roadmap: Setting Your Course for Optimization and Transformation				
	Meetups		T. British					
2:00pm-3:00pm	ROUNDTABLE Get Hired as a Business Executive: Using the Jobs to Be Done Model to Increase CIO Business Value	ROUNDTABLE The Spectrum of Federal Agency IT Value: From IT Cost Optimization to Digital Enablement	ROUNDTABLE IT Strategy for Midsize Enterprise ClOs (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)					

2:00pm-3:30pm	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	CIO WORKSHOP	CIO WORKSHOP	M3E WORKSHOP	
	Salesforce	Use Four Financial Models to Optimize Negotiations	Are We There Yet? How to Measure Your Digital Journey Performance (Repeat)	New Operating Principles for Talent and Skills Planning	Communications Effectiveness — Getting to What Matters Fast (Exclusive for Mega Enterprise Experience Attendees)	
2:15pm-2:35pm	Magic Quadrant: Business Intelli	gence and Analytics Platforms				
2:45pm-3:05pm	Magic Quadrant: Operational Dat	tabase Management Systems				
3:15pm-3:35pm	Hype Cycle: Business Ecosystem	1S				
3:15pm-4:00pm	Solution Provider Sessions					
	Meetups					
	M3E ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE			
3:15pm-4:15pm	Evolving the Leadership Meeting(s) in an Agile Culture (Exclusive for Mega Enterprise Experience Attendees)	Best Practice in Application Maintenance	How to Scale Digital Banking			
3:45pm-4:05pm	Market Guide: Virtual Customer	Assistants; a Dynamic Vendor Land	dscape Explained			
4:15pm-4:35pm	Magic Quadrant: Identity Govern	ance and Administration				
4:30pm-5:00pm	MAVERION The Emergent Machine Society — Where Machines Meet, Talk, Scheme, Fight and Get Married	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION Adopt a Lean Digital Security Organization to Mitigate the Skills Shortage	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE Building the Best B2B Customer Experience Program	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM Digital Twins: The Future of Better Digital Business Decisions	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE Everything You Need to Know About Data Ownership, Sovereignty and Rights	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM Investing, Building and Running a Winning Multisided Platform
	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	BANKING & INV SERVICES	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION	MASTERING LEADERSHIP	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE
	Modern Meetings: From Monotony to Mayhem to Mastery	Prepare for the Next Generation of Customers, Today	The Natural Way to Pay	The Value of Story Telling for Culture Change	This Is Your Brain on Digital Leadership: Harness the Hidden Powers That Shape Behavior	Use Data and Analytics to Drive Measurable Business Value
4:30pm-5:15pm	ASK THE ANALYST IOT & Retail	ASK THE ANALYST PPM				
	Meetups					
5:30pm-6:15pm	Guest Keynote: Competing Against Luck Clayton Christensen, Kim B. Clark Professor of Business Administration, Harvard Business School					
6:15pm-7:30pm	Txpo Reception					
7:30pm-9:30pm	US and Canada Commercial Sector Reception	Attin American Reception				

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Ask the Analyst sessions, Roundtables, Workshops, Meetups and Contract Negotiation Clinics all have limited seating and require preconference scheduling to participate. Agenda as of September 8 and subject to change.

					T	HURSDAY, OCTOBER 5
7:00am-9:00am	Attendee Breakfast					
8:00am-8:45am	CIO Story: Steve Betts, Senior Vi	ce President and CIO, Blue Cross E	Blue Shield of Illinois, Montana, Ne	ew Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas		
9:00am-9:45am	Gartner Keynote: THE FOUR	- The Hidden DNA of Amazon, App	ole, Facebook, and Google Scott 6	Galloway, Founder, L2; Professor of	Marketing, NYU Stern	
10:15am-11:00am	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	SOLUTION PROVIDER SESSIONS		
	How Midsize Enterprises Can Be More Secure Without Spending a Penny (Repeat) (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Deciphering the Midsize Enterprise Operational Environment (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Al Technology in Manufacturing – Beyond Augmented Reality, Head Mounted Displays, and IoT (Repeat)	Solution Provider Sessions		
11:00am-12:209m	Magic Quadrant: Customer Enga	gement Center				
11:00am-12:30pm	ASPIRING CIO WORKSHOP	ASPIRING CIO WORKSHOP	WORKSHOP	WORKSHOP	WORKSHOP	
	Communications Effectiveness — Getting to What Matters Fast (Repeat) (Exclusively for Executive Programs Attendees)	Next Stop — CIO (Repeat) (Exclusively for Executive Programs Attendees)	Report Cybersecurity and IT Risk to the Business (Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	Business Model Leadership: The Higher Education CIO's Greatest Value	The Myth of the Glass Ceiling — How to Recruit, Retain and Promote for Inclusion and Diversity	
11:15am-11:35am	State of Security Monitoring and	Analytics 2017				
11:15am-12:00pm	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION
	A CIO's Guide to Success With Platform Businesses	CIO Call to Action: Deliver Pervasive Integration Capabilities to Empower Digital Transformation	Immersive Augmented Reality and Virtual Reality — The Future of Work Is Interactive	Delivering High-Impact Reference Models and Roadmaps to Guide Investments and Execution	Key Trends in Platform Architecture for Digital Business	Innovating With Agile & DevOps — Taking It to the Next Level
	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	MASTERING LEADERSHIP
	What to Do and Not Do With Al	Privacy Pressures: Attack the GDPR Before It Attacks You!	State of Network Security in the Era of Advanced Threats	Willful Disruption and Seven Disruptions You Might Not See Coming	Top Emerging Business and Societal Trends You Need to Follow Today	Are You a Master CIO?
	CEB, NOW GARTNER	MAVERICK	MAVERICK	MEETUPS		
	Placing Big Bets: The Corporate Strategist's View of Scaling Digital Business	The Edge Will Eat the Cloud	Your Cybersecurity Is the Hands of Emerging Digital Nations!	Meetups		
11:15am-12:15pm	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC				
	Best Practice in Negotiating Both Traditional and Cloud- Based Infrastructure Contracts	SAP				
11:45am-1:00pm	Attendee Lunch					

1:00pm-1:45pm	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	PLATFORM ECONOMY	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE
	The State of the IoT Network	The State of Cloud Security	How Analytics Will Change Every	Al, Chatbots and Event Triggered	Building the Digital Platform	Evolving Enterprise Capabilities
	Landscape		Part of Your Organization	Applications Enable the Digital	From the Remnants of Your	With Natural Language Is
				Business Platform	Application Portfolio	Mission Critical
	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	TRANSFORM THE TECHNOLOGY CORE	MAVERICK	MAVERICK
	Cost Optimization Beyond the	So Many Ways to Collaborate;	Three Steps to Transform Your	How to Prepare for a	How Will You Fare When Your	Dangerous Data: Can't Live
	Data Center	Why Is There Not More	Business by Leveraging IoT and	Perimeterless Work Environment	Device Approaches the Bench?	Without It, Can't Live With It
		Collaboration Going On?	Cost Optimization			
	ASK THE ANALYST					
	What's Next for My ERP?					
1:00pm-2:00pm	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	CONTRACT NEGOTIATION CLINIC	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	ROUNDTABLE	
	Oracle	Software as a Service (Exclusive	How to Make Governance Stick	Blockchain — Separating Myth	How IT Can Support the Federal	
		to Midsize Enterprise Attendees)	in a Midsize Enterprise (Repeat)	and Reality	Government Reform Initiatives	
			(Exclusive for Midsize Enterprise			
			Attendees)			
2:00pm-2:45pm	ARCHITECT THE DIGITAL PLATFORM	DRIVE BUSINESS PERFORMANCE	MASTERING LEADERSHIP	MASTERING LEADERSHIP	CREATE A DYNAMIC ORGANIZATION	PLAN FOR THE DIGITAL FUTURE
	Deliver Platform-Ready I&O for	Methods for Monetizing Your	Preparing the Board for Digital	Amplify Your Persuasion	Scaling Bimodal — The Key	Using Al Conversational
	Digital Business Platforms	(and Others'!) Information	Business Initiatives	Superpowers?	Principles and Practices for	Platforms for Customer
		Assets			Digital Success	Experience; Better, Faster and
						Cheaper
	MASTERING LEADERSHIP	MAVERICK	MAVERICK			
	Practice Makes Perfect — Five	Blockchain Undermines The	California vs. China — Why It's			
	Situational Leadership Types	Value Proposition Of Platform	"Game Over" for Technology			
		Businesses	Dominance in the 21st Century			



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